

# Conductor 3

### Description

Voltera Conductor 3 ink is a third generation ink that allows for higher conductivity, flexibility, and more robust hand soldering when compared against Voltera Conductor 2

## **Application notes**

#### Curing

For best results, follow the recommendations in Table 4. For curing on the V-One, use the automatic bake cycle. The board should be face up, with clamps still attached. For a box oven, cure right side up at 170°C for 15 minutes.

#### **Soldering**

Use SMD291 flux. Solder at 180°C for hand soldering and rework.

#### Recommended substrates

- Fibreglass epoxy or epoxy laminates (FR4, FR1), bare or soldermask-coated
- Glass (untreated, no coating)
- PET
- Polyimide (Kapton)

#### **Design recommendations**

For circuit board applications with the standard 250 µm nozzle, consider these design recommendations:

- Minimum IC pin-to-pin pitch: 0.65 mm
- Minimum 2-terminal package: 0402 (imperial)
- Minimum tracewidth: 8 mil/200 µm (recommend 10 mil)

#### Safety and handling

See SDS for safety, handling, and disposal information.

## Table 1: Physical and electrical properties (post-cure)

Sheet resistance	$2.4 \mathrm{m}\Omega/\mathrm{sq}$
(15 µm film thickness)	
Resistivity	1.27× 10-4 Ω.m
Typical cured film	15 μm

Adhesion No transfer (crosshatch tape test)

## Table 2: Composition properties

Density	3.72 g/mL
Clean-up solvent	Isopropyl Alcohol (99%)

## Table 3: Printing properties (printed on FR4)

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Trace spread after print	< 20%
Recommended nozzle ID	150-250um nozzle
Typical line width	6-10 mil 150-250 µm
*Typical print height	100 μm
*Typical feedrate	300-500 mm/min
*Typical kick	0.35 mm
*V-One specific settings	

## Table 4: Processing parameters

Curing	15 Minutes at 170°C
Compatible solder	SnBiAg1 SnBiAg0.4 Sn62Pb36Ag2
Typical height (post cure)	10-30µm
Typical shelf life	12 months, refrigerated
Storage	4-10°C, sealed container