# **APPLICATION NOTE**

SOLID STATE RELAYS IN COMMERCIAL HVAC APPLICATIONS

## Background

HVAC systems can be found almost anywhere to provide thermal comfort to people inside homes and buildings. Outside climates can vary wildly so these systems are required to maintain inside temperature in a comfortable level and provide good indoor air quality.

One of the main types of HVAC systems used are the ones called Air Handlers (AHU), which are used mainly in medium to large commercial and industrial buildings. These systems are typically mounted in the ceiling and they take outside air, filter it, heat it or cool it, dehumidify it if necessary and then distribute it through ducts across one or several sections of the building.

Air handlers normally consist of large metal boxes containing several different components such as blowers, filters, heating/cooling elements, dampers and

in some cases, heat exchange devices.

SSRs can handle almost any type of load used in HVAC systems and they are perfect for use in heating control applications.

### Solution

Sensata offers a wide range of solid state relays and contactors that can be used in commercial HVAC systems to keep them running smoothly and reliably. A lot of these systems still use electromechanical contactors and relays while some older systems even make use of mercury displacement relays (MDR), due to their higher life expectancy compared to traditional EMRs, but these are being discontinued due to the toxicity of that substance.

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Technologies

Solid state relays offer many advantages when used in these systems, such as long life expectancy, no mechanical noise, low input current and fast response, so they are well suited for replacing these older switching technologies.

SSRs can handle almost any type of load used in HVAC systems, such as fans/blowers, motors, compressors and they are perfect for use in heating control applications, where there is a requirement to switch electric heating elements on and off constantly to maintain a certain temperature. In some cases, a more precise temperature control can be achieved by using a proportional power control method such as phase angle control or burst fire control, which can only be done using a solid state device.



**RECOMMENDED PRODUCTS** 

Reference on Diagram	Product	Function	Features	Brand
1	DR67 Series	Fan/Motor Start/Stop Heating Control	<ul> <li>DIN Rail Mount 3-phase solid state relay</li> <li>25 to 75 Amp ratings</li> <li>Large cage clamp terminals</li> <li>Compact size (67.5mm wide)</li> </ul>	Crydom
2	PM67 Series	Fan/Motor Start/Stop Heating Control	<ul> <li>Panel Mount 3-phase solid state relay</li> <li>25 to 75 Amp ratings</li> <li>Large cage clamp terminals</li> <li>Built-in overvoltage protection</li> </ul>	Crydom
3	PMP Series	Heating Control	<ul> <li>Single phase proportional control SSR</li> <li>25 to 90 Amp ratings</li> <li>Multi-function</li> <li>Selectable control input</li> </ul>	Crydom
4	DR22 Series	Heating Control	<ul> <li>DIN Rail mount single phase solid state relay</li> <li>20 to 35 Amp ratings</li> <li>Relay or contactor configuration</li> <li>Built-in overvoltage protection</li> </ul>	Crydom



# **COMMERCIAL AIR HANDLER UNIT**



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